### § 556.28

(c) In general, the Director shall seek to inform the public as soon as possible of additions or deletions that occur after the identification of areas.

#### §556.28 Tract size.

- (a) A tract selected for oil and gas leasing shall consist of a compact area not exceeding 5,760 acres, unless the authorized officer finds that a larger area is necessary to comprise a reasonable economic production unit.
- (b) The tract size for the leasing of other minerals shall be specified in the notice of sale.

## Subpart F—Lease Sales

#### §556.29 Proposed notice of sale.

- (a) The Director shall in consultation with appropriate Federal agencies develop measures, including lease stipulations and conditions, to mitigate adverse impacts on the environments. For oil and gas lease sales, appropriate proposed stipulations and conditions shall be contained or referenced in the proposed notice of lease sale.
- (b) A proposed notice of lease sale shall be submitted to the Secretary for approval. All comments and recommendations received and the Director's findings or actions thereon, shall also be forwarded to the Secretary.
- (c) Upon approval by the Secretary, the proposed Notice of Sale shall be sent to the Governor of any affected State and a notice of its availability shall be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER

## § 556.31 State comments.

- (a) Within 60 days after notice of a proposed lease sale, a Governor of any affected State or any affected local government in such State may submit recommendations to the Secretary regarding the size, timing or location of the proposed lease sale. Prior to submitting recommendations to the Secretary, any affected local government shall forward such recommendation to the Governor.
- (b) The Secretary shall accept such recommendations of the Governor and may accept recommendations of any affected local government if he determines, after having provided the opportunity for consultation, that they pro-

vide for a reasonable balance between the National interest and the wellbeing of the citizens of the affected State. A determination of the National interest shall be based on the findings, purposes and policies of the Act.

(c) The Secretary shall communicate to the Governor, in writing, the reasons for his determination to accept or reject such Governor's recommendations, or to implement any alternative means identified in consultation with the Governor to provide for a reasonable balance between the National interest and the well-being of the citizens of the affected State.

### § 556.32 Notice of sale.

- (a) Upon approval of the Secretary, the Director shall publish the notice of lease sale in the FEDERAL REGISTER as the official publication, and may publish the notice in other publications. The publication in the FEDERAL REGISTER shall be at least 30 days prior to the date of the sale. The notice shall state the place and time at which bids shall be filed, and the place, date and hour at which bids shall be opened. The notice shall contain or reference a description of the areas to be offered for lease and any stipulations, terms and conditions of the sale.
- (b) Tracts shall be offered for lease by competitive sealed bidding under conditions specified in the notice of lease sale and in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. A suggested format for bidder submissions appears in the appendix to this part.
- (c) The notice of lease sale shall contain a reference to the OCS lease form which shall be issued to successful bidders
- (d) With the approval of the Secretary, the Director may defer any part of the payment of the cash bonus according to a schedule announced at the time of the notice of lease sale. Payment shall be made no later than 5 years after the date of the lease sale. The schedule shall contain provisions for guaranteed payment of a deferred bonus.
- (e) In order to obtain statistical information to determine which bidding

alternatives best accomplish the purposes and policies of the Act, the Director may, until September 18, 1983, require each bidder to submit bids for any OCS area in accordance with more than one of the bidding systems described in section 8(a)(1) of the Act. No more than 10 percent of the tracts offered each year shall contain such a requirement. Leases may be awarded using a bidding alternative selected at random for statistical purposes, if it is otherwise consistent with the purposes and policies of the Act.

# Subpart G—Issuance of Leases

## § 556.35 Qualifications of lessees.

- (a) In accordance with section 8 of the Act, leases shall be awarded only to the highest responsible qualified bidder.
- (b) Mineral leases issued pursuant to section 8 of the Act may be held only by:
- (1) Citizens and nationals of the United States:
- (2) Aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States as defined in 8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(20);
- (3) Private, public or municipal corporations organized under the laws of the United States or of any State or of the District of Columbia or territory thereof: or
- (4) Associations of such citizens, nationals, resident aliens, or private, public, or municipal corporations, States, or political subdivisions of States.
- (c) BOEM may disqualify you from acquiring any new lease holdings or lease assignments if your operating performance is unacceptable according to 30 CFR 550.135.

#### §556.37 Lease term.

- (a)(1) All oil and gas leases shall be issued for an initial period of 5 years, or not to exceed 10 years where the authorized officer finds that such longer period is necessary to encourage exploration and development in areas because of unusually deep water or other unusually adverse conditions.
- (2) If your oil and gas lease is in water depths between 400 and 800 meters, it will have an initial lease term of 8 years unless BOEM establishes a

- different lease term under paragraph (a)(1) of this section.
- (3) For leases issued with an initial term of 8 years, you must begin an exploratory well within the first 5 years of the term to avoid lease cancellation.
- (b) An oil and gas lease shall continue after such initial period for as long as oil or gas is produced from the lease in paying quantities, or drilling or well reworking operations as approved by the Secretary are conducted. The term of an oil and gas lease is subject to further extension as provided in 30 CFR 556.73.
- (c) Sulphur leases shall be issued for a term not to exceed 10 years and so long thereafter as sulphur is produced from the leasehold in paying quantities, or drilling, well reworking, plant construction, or other operations for the production of sulphur, as approved by the Secretary, are conducted thereon.

## $\S 556.38$ Joint bidding provisions.

### § 556.40 Definitions.

The following definitions apply to §§ 556.38 through 556.44 of this part.

- (a) Single bid means a bid submitted by one person for an oil and gas lease under section 8(a) of the Act.
- (b) *Joint bid* means a bid submitted by two or more persons for an oil and gas lease under section 8(a) of the Act.
- (c) Average daily production is the total of all production in an applicable production period which is chargeable under §556.43 of this title divided by the exact number of calendar days in the applicable production period.
  - (d) Barrel means 42 U.S. gallons.
- (e) Crude oil means a mixture of liquid hydrocarbons including condensate that exists in natural underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after passing through surface separating facilities, but does not include liquid hydrocarbons produced from tar sand, gilsonite, oil shale, or coal.
- (f) An economic interest means any right to, or any right dependent upon, production of crude oil, natural gas, or liquefied petroleum products and shall include, but not be limited to, a royalty interest, or overriding royalty interest, whether payable in cash or in